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ACTION NEA-16

INFO OCT-01 IO-14 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-07 H-03 INR-10

L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-07 PA-04 RSC-01 PRS-01 SP-03 SS-20

USIA-15 AEC-11 SCI-06 NASA-04 ACDA-19 MC-02 DRC-01

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FM AMEMBASSY COLOMBO

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E.O. 11652 N/A TAGS: PFOR, CE, IN

SUBJ: CEYLONESE REACTION TO INDIAN NUCLEAR EXPLOSION

REF: COLOMBO 1407, COLOMBO 1393

1. SUMMARY: IN FIRST PUBLIC STATEMENT ON INDIAN NUCLEAR EXPLOSION, SENIOR OFFICIAL HAS SAID GSL ACCEPTS INDIAN ASSURANCES THAT EXPLOSION IS FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES ONLY. PRESS PLAY ON EXPLOSION HAS BEEN HEAVY BUT MAINLY BASED ON FOREIGN REACTION. LOCAL REACTION HAS BEEN RELATIVELY MUTED AND IS LARGELY SPLIT BETWEEN TAMILS WHO WELCOME INDIAN ACTION AND OTHERS WHO FIND FAULT OR CONDEMN IT. GSL WILL PROBABLY NOT PUBLICLY CRITICIZE INDIAN ASTION. END SUMMARY.

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- 2. MINISTRY OF DEFENCE AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS (MDFA)
 DEPUTY MINISTER LAKSHMAN JAYAKODY MADE FIRST PUBLIC
 GSL SATEMENT "ON BEHALF OF PRIME MINISTER" REGARDING
 INDIAN NUCLEAR EXPLOSION IN REPLY TO QUESTION OF
 MUSLIM MP IN NATIONAL STATE ASSEMBLY JUNE 6. JAYAKODY
 NOTED THAT GOI HAD DESCRIBED EVENT AS TEST, NOT BOMB
 AS STATED BY MP. HE THEN SAID GSL ACCEPTS PRIME
 MINISTER GANDHI'S STATEMENT THAT IT WAS TEST FOR
 ADVANCEMENT OF NUCLEAR TECHNOLOGY AND PEACEFUL USES
 OF ATOMIC ENERGY.
- 3. ON DAY EARLIER, GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED "CEYLON DAILY NEWS", IN EDITORIAL IN CONNECTION WITH VISIT BY INDIAN DELEGATION TO DISCUSS ECONOMIC COOPERATION, WAS "HEARTENED" THAT NUCLEAR TEST HAD NOT AFFECTED DESIRE OF INDIA AND SRI LANKA FOR CLOSER ECONOMIC COOPERATION. IN SOMEWHAT PETULANT MANNER, EDITORIAL

CONTINUED: "INDEED WHEN THE EUPHORIC CELEBRATIONS OVER THIS TECHNOLOGICAL FEAT AND NEWLY ACQUIRED NUCLEAR MUSCLE ARE OVER AND INDIAN PRESS, SO INCURABLY FOND OF LECTURING US ON OUR PRIORITIES TURNS TO THEIR, INDIAN PUBLIC OPINION WILL BE FOCUSED ONCE AGAIN ON NATION'S PRIMARY TASK: THE BATTLE AGAINST POVERTY". EDITORIAL ENDS WITH APPEAL TO BUREAUCRATS TO STOP DILLY-DALLYING AND BROADEN SCOPE OF TWO NATIONS' ECONOMIC COOPERATION.

4. SINCE EXPLOSION, PRESS HERE HAS BEEN FILLED WITH STORIES AND COLUMNS REPORTING MAINLY REACTIONS OF OR COMMENTS FROM OTHER COUNTIRES AND NEWSPAPERS. THERE HAVE ALSO BEEN PROMINENT ARTICLES PLACED BY INDIANS GIVING THEIR SIDE OF STORY. LOCAL REACTION HAS BEEN SPLIT, WITH TAMIL GROUPS ANDNEWSPAPERS, INCLUDING TAMIL UNITED FRONT, APPROVING INDIAN ACTION, WHILE ORGANIZATIONS SUCH AS SRI LANKA-PAKISTAN FRIENDSHIP SOCIETY PREDICTABLY CONDEMN EXPLOSION. MOST HOSTILE PRESS REACTION TO DATE HAS COME IN "JANAVEGAYA", LEFTWING WEEKLY CONSIDERED PRO-PEKING, EDITED BY PRIME MINISTER'S SON-IN-LAW. THIS PAPER SAID EXPLOSION IS LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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THREAT TO WORLD PEACE AND TO SRI LANKA, CONJURING UP "PROPOSED" NAVAL BASE ON KACHCHATIVU ISLAND AS "DAGGER HANGING OVER US", AND TOOK INDIA TO TASK FOR SPENDING LARGE SUMS ON NUCLEAR RESEARCH WHILE ITS PEOPLE ARE STARVING.

5. COMMENT: INDIANS HERE HAVE STRESSED PEACEFUL PURPOSES OF EXPLOSION AND IT APPEARS GSL WILL NOT

CRITICIZE INDIA PUBLICLY. HOWEVER,MOST CEYLONESE,
OTHER THAN TAMILS, ARE NOT HAPPY WITH INDIAN ACTION,
WHICH IS LIKELY TO REINFORCE THEIR EXISTING FEARS
AND APPREHENSIONS THAT INDIA PLANS TO DOMINATE OR
CONTROL SRI LANKA.
VAN HOLLEN

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Concepts: PRESS COMMENTS, FOREIGN POLICY POSITION, NUCLEAR TESTS, PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY, PUBLIC ATTITUDES

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